U.S. 287 at Lamar Reliever Route Environmental Assessment

CDOT Project C2871-026 (11637)

U.S. Department of Transportation Federal Highway Administration and Colorado Department of Transportation

Submitted Pursuant to: 42 U.S.C. 4332 (2)(c) 23 U.S.C. 128(a) Executive Orders 11990, 12898, and 13112

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Federal Highway Administration

Abstract

This Environmental Assessment documents the National Environmental Policy Act analysis process for the U.S. 287 at Lamar Reliever Route project in Prowers County, Colorado, and incorporates findings from two previously completed studies for an alternate route. The purpose of the project is to improve the safety on U.S. 287 through Lamar, Colorado, and increase the efficiency of long-distance truck traffic traveling through the region. The existing corridor has conflicts between local traffic and through-traffic and a narrow roadway cross-section through Lamar.

The Proposed Action would relocate existing U.S. 287 and U.S. 50 to a new alignment approximately 1 mile east of the city. The Proposed Action consists of a new mainline, three new interchanges, and provisions for two future local access points along the new alignment. In addition, the new alignment includes a new crossing of the Arkansas River. The Proposed Action was selected as the alternative which best met the project purpose and additional project criteria while minimizing impacts to social and environmental resources to the surrounding area. The impacts to social and environmental resources are discussed in depth for the No Action Alternative and the Proposed Action. Potential impacts to resources resulting from the Proposed Action will be mitigated as defined by 40 CFR §1508.20.

Questions about this project may be directed to:

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A public hearing for this project will be held on Thursday, September 19, 2013 from 5:00 PM to 7:00 PM in the Mezzanine Room at the Prowers County Annex Building. The public review period begins Tuesday, September 3, 2013 and ends Thursday, October 3, 2013. Please mail or email comments to Caitlin McCusker, CH2M HILL, 9193 S. Jamaica Street, Englewood, CO, 80112 or caitlin.mccusker@ch2m.com by October 3, 2013.

The Environmental Assessment is available for review in hard copy format at the following locations and/or by request from CDOT Region 2. The document also is available on the project website at http://www.coloradodot.info/projects/us287lamar.

Colorado Department of Transportation Region 2 2402 S. Main Street Lamar, CO 81052

Colorado Department of Transportation Region 2 1480 Quail Lake Loop Colorado Springs, CO 80906

Colorado Department of Transportation Region 2 905 Erie Avenue P.O. Box 536 Pueblo, CO 81002

Colorado State Publications Library 201 E. Colfax Avenue, Room 314 Denver, CO 80203

Federal Highway Administration 12300 West Dakota Avenue, Suite 180 Lakewood, CO 80228

Lamar City Complex 102 E. Parmenter Street Lamar, CO 80152

Lamar Community Building 610 S. 6th Street Lamar, CO 81052

Lamar Public Library 102 E. Parmenter Street Lamar, CO 81052

Prowers County Office of County Commissioners 301 S. Main Street, #215 Lamar, CO 81052

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Colorado Department of Transportation, Region 2

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A Federal agency may publish a notice in the Federal Register, pursuant to 23 USC §139(l), indicating that one or more Federal agencies have taken final action on permits, licenses, or approvals for a transportation project. If such notice is published, claims seeking judicial review of those Federal agency actions will be barred unless such claims are filed within 150 days after the date of publication of the notice, or within such shorter time period as is specified in the Federal laws pursuant to which judicial review of the Federal agency action is allowed. If no notice is published, then the periods of time that otherwise are provided by the Federal laws governing such claims will apply.

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Acronyms and Abbreviations

μg/m³ micrograms per cubic meter

APE Area of Potential Effect

APEN Air Pollutant Emission Notice

ASTM American Society for Testing and Materials

AVC Arkansas Valley Conduit

BFE base flood elevation

BMP best management practice

CAA Clean Air Act

CDOT Colorado Department of Transportation

CDPHE Colorado Department of Public Health and Environment

CDPS Colorado Discharge Permit System

CFR Code of Federal Regulations

cfs cubic feet per second

CLOMR Conditional Letter of Map Revision

CNHP Colorado Natural Heritage Program

CO carbon monoxide

CO₂ carbon dioxide

Comprehensive City of Lamar Comprehensive Plan (HNTB, 2004)

Plan

CPW Colorado Parks and Wildlife

CR County Road

CWA Clean Water Act

dB decibel

dBA A-weighted decibel

DBH diameter at breast height

EA Environmental Assessment

EDR Environmental Data Resources, Inc.

EIS Environmental Impact Statement

EPA Environmental Protection Agency

ESA Environmental Site Assessment

FEMA Federal Emergency Management Agency

FHWA Federal Highway Administration

FIRM Flood Insurance Rate Map

FIS Flood Insurance Study

GHG greenhouse gas

GIS geographic information system

HEI Health Effects Institute

I-70 Interstate 70

I-25 Interstate 25

IGA Intergovernmental Agreement

ISA Initial Site Assessment

L_{eq} equivalent level

LOMR Letter of Map Revision

LUST leaking underground storage tank

MMT million metric tons

MOA Memorandum of Agreement

MOU Memorandum of Understanding

MOVES Motor Vehicle Emissions Simulator

mph miles per hour

MS4 Municipal Separate Storm Sewer System

MSAT mobile source air toxic

MW megawatt

NAAQS National Ambient Air Quality Standards

NAC noise abatement criteria

NAFTA North American Free Trade Agreement

NDIS Natural Diversity Information Service

NEPA National Environmental Policy Act

NRCS Natural Resources Conservation Service

NRHP National Register of Historic Places

PCA potential conservation areas

PEM Palustrine Emergent

 PM_{10} particulate matter less than 10 microns in diameter $PM_{2.5}$ particulate matter less than 2.5 microns in diameter

PSS Palustrine Scrub-Shrub

RCRA Resource Conservation and Recovery Act

ROW right-of-way

RTP Regional Transportation Plan

SC State Special Concern

SE state endangered

SGPI Shortgrass Prairie Initiative

SH State Highway

SHPO State Historic Preservation Office

SPF safety performance functions

ST state threatened

STIP Statewide Transportation Improvement Program

TM technical memorandum

UPRR Union Pacific Railroad

USACE United States Army Corps of Engineers

USFWS United States Fish and Wildlife Service

USGS United States Geological Survey

U.S. # United States Highway #

UST underground storage tank

VMT vehicle miles traveled

WCD Water Conservancy District