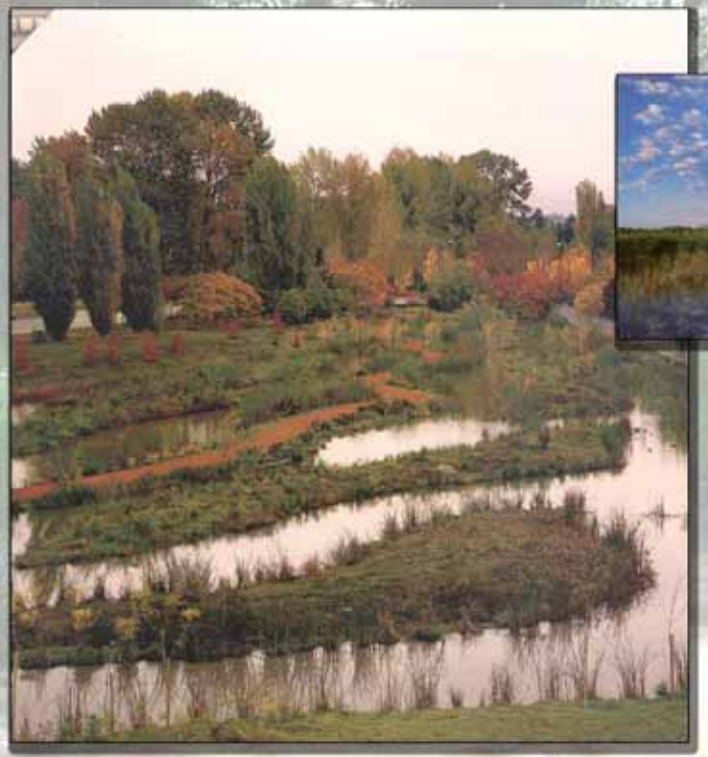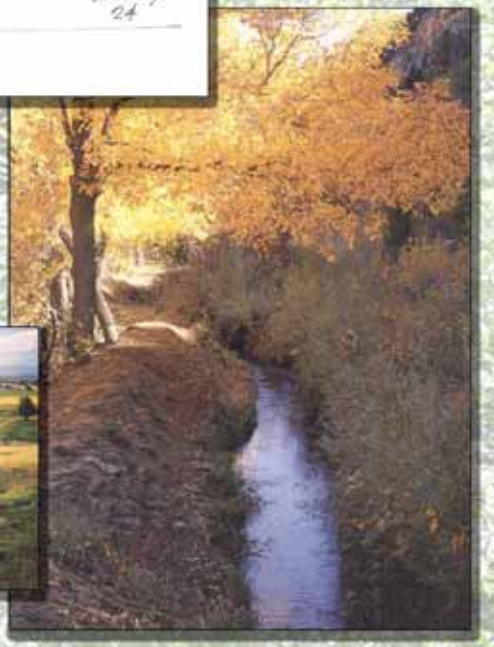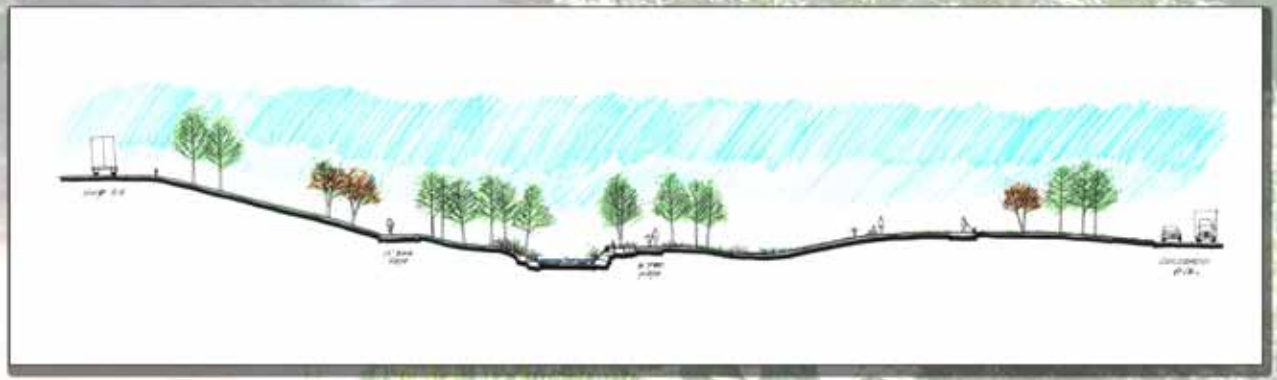1. RESTORATION CONCEPT